



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

APRIL 2026

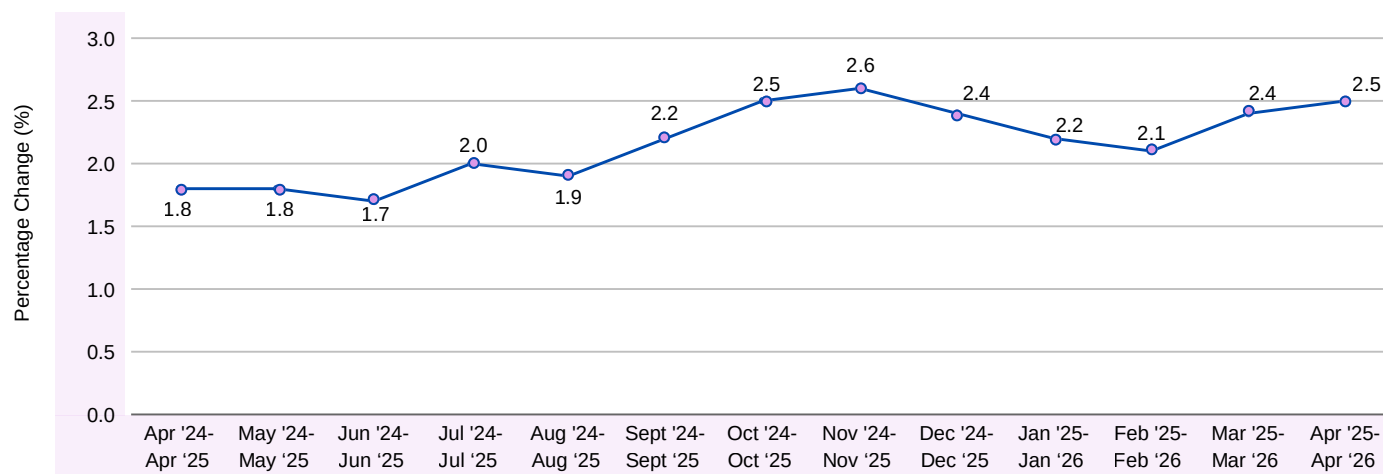


YEAR-OVER-YEAR INFLATION

Consumers paid **2.5 per cent** more in April than they did a year ago for the basket of goods and services included in the Consumer Price Index (CPI). This level of inflation increased 0.1 percentage points from the March 2026 annual inflation rate.

FIGURE 1: YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ALL ITEMS INDEX

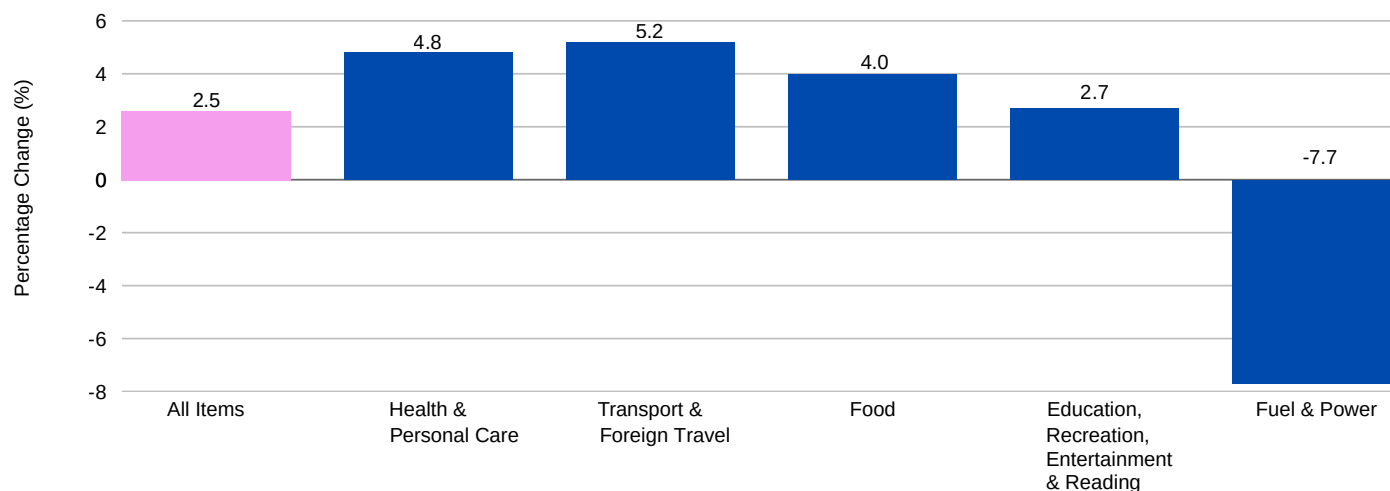
(APRIL 2015 = 100)



In the twelve months to April 2026, the following divisions had significant impacts on the annual percentage change:

FIGURE 2: ANNUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGE, SELECTED DIVISIONS

APRIL 2026



YEAR-OVER-YEAR INFLATION

TABLE 1: ANNUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGE, ALL DIVISIONS

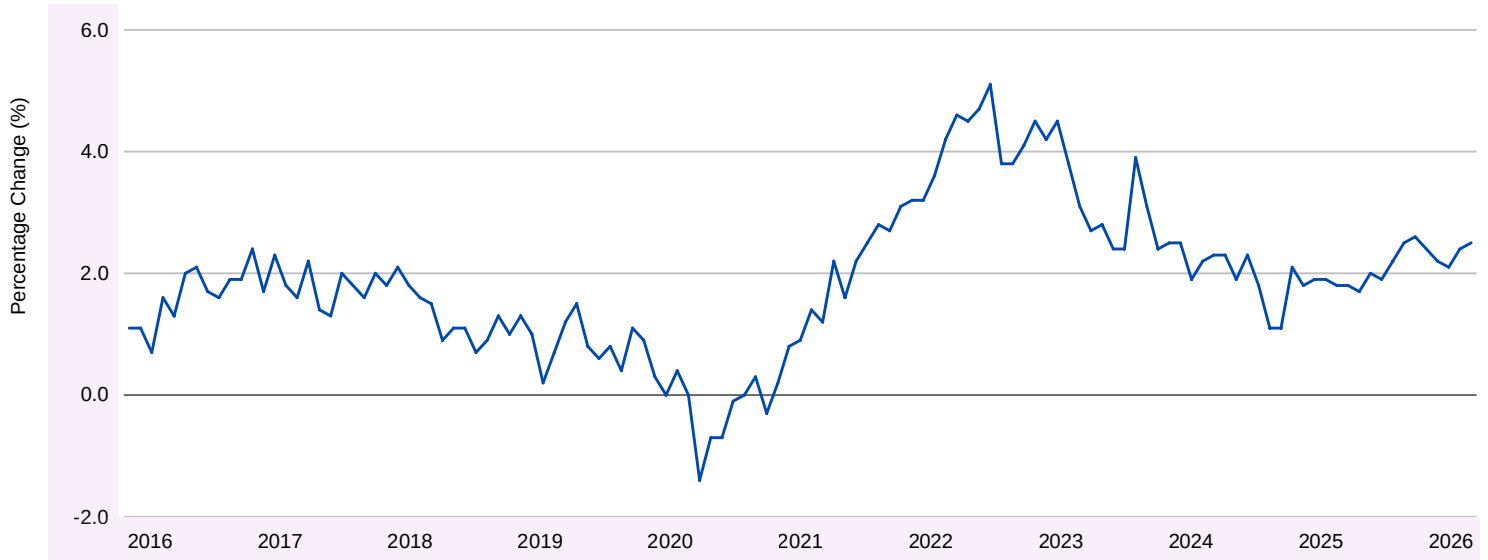
	Divisions	April 2025– April 2026
	Food increased 5.5 points or 4.0% .	+4.0%
	Rent increased 1.4 points or 1.3% .	+1.3%
	Clothing & Footwear increased 7.6 points or 6.5% .	+6.5%
	Tobacco & Liquor increased 1.9 points or 1.4% .	+1.4%
	Fuel & Power decreased 9.5 points or 7.7% .	-7.7%
	Household Goods, Services & Supplies increased 0.5 points or 0.4% .	+0.4%
	Transport & Foreign Travel increased 5.8 points or 5.2% .	+5.2%
	Education, Recreation, Entertainment & Reading increased 3.4 points or 2.7% .	+2.7%
	Health & Personal Care increased 6.5 points or 4.8% .	+4.8%

TEN-YEAR INFLATION TRENDS

Over the past decade, the annual rate of inflation exhibited significant variability, reaching a ten-year low of -1.4 per cent in July 2020 and peaking at 5.1 per cent in September 2022.

FIGURE 3: ANNUAL RATES OF INFLATION – YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE, APRIL 2016 – APRIL 2026

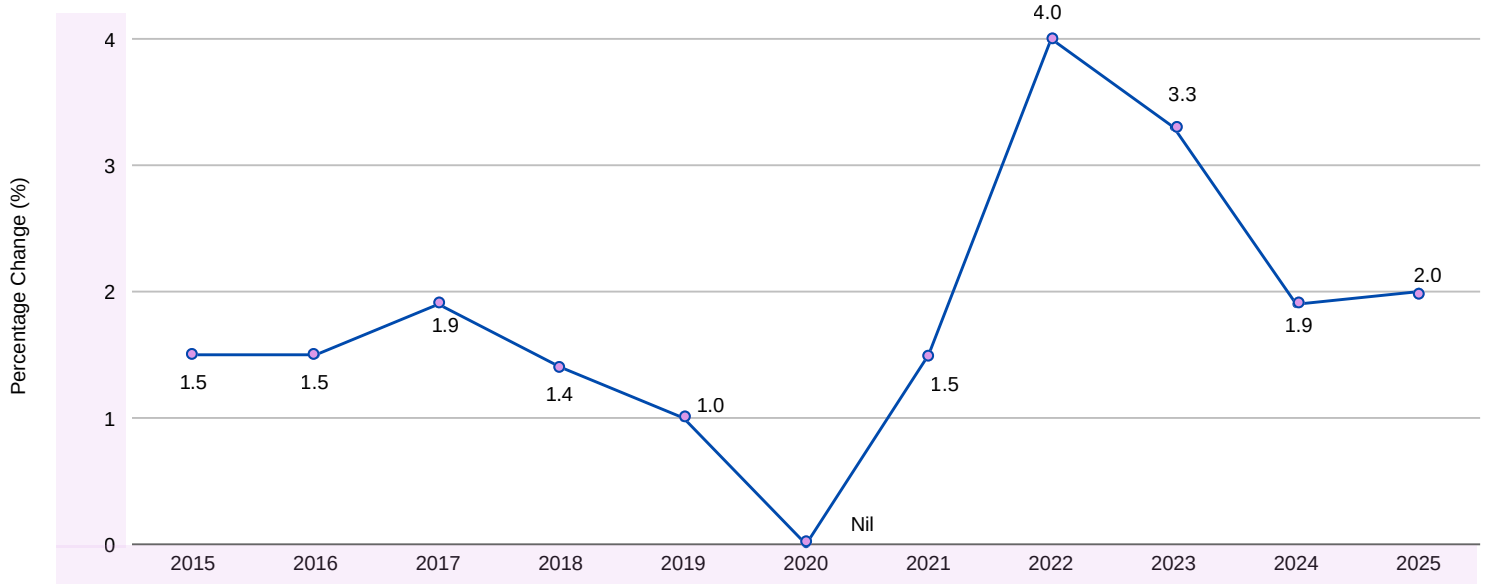
(APRIL 2015 = 100)



The annual average percentage change for the period 2015–2025 indicates an overall upward trend in average price levels, peaking at 4.0 per cent in 2022. The rate of increase subsequently slowed to 3.3 per cent in 2023 and 1.9 per cent in 2024, before rising marginally to 2.0 per cent in 2025. Overall, price growth remains below the post-pandemic peak but above pre-2020 levels.

FIGURE 4: ANNUAL AVERAGE PERCENTAGE CHANGE, 2015 – 2025

(APRIL 2015 = 100)



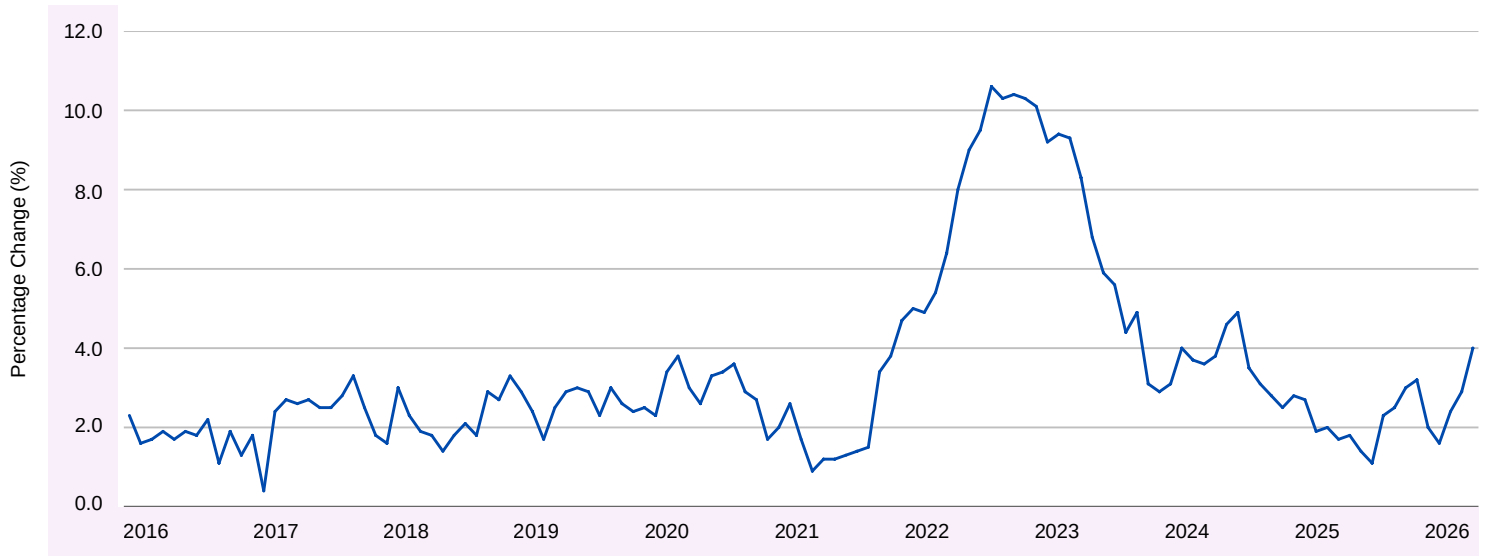
BERMUDA CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

During the last ten years, the year-over-year percentage change in food prices exhibited the most prominent fluctuation between 2022 and 2024, reaching a high of 10.6 per cent in September 2022.

FIGURE 5: ANNUAL RATES OF INFLATION – YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE, APRIL 2016 – APRIL 2026

FOOD DIVISION

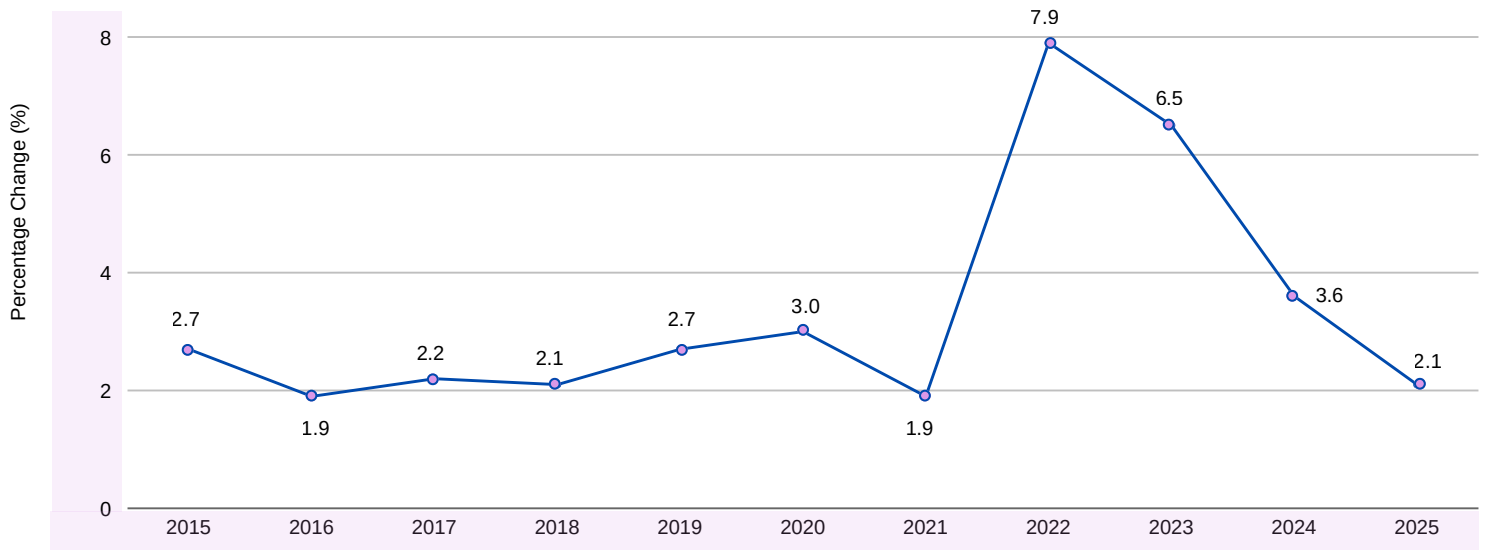
(APRIL 2015 = 100)



The annual average percentage change for the period 2015 to 2025 indicates an overall upward trend in food prices, with the highest annual average increase recorded in 2022 at 7.9 per cent. The rate of increase subsequently slowed to 6.5 per cent in 2023, 3.6 per cent in 2024, and 2.1 per cent in 2025, indicating continued moderation in food price inflation following the post-pandemic peak.

FIGURE 6: ANNUAL AVERAGE PERCENT CHANGE, FOOD DIVISION, 2015 – 2025

(APRIL 2015 = 100)

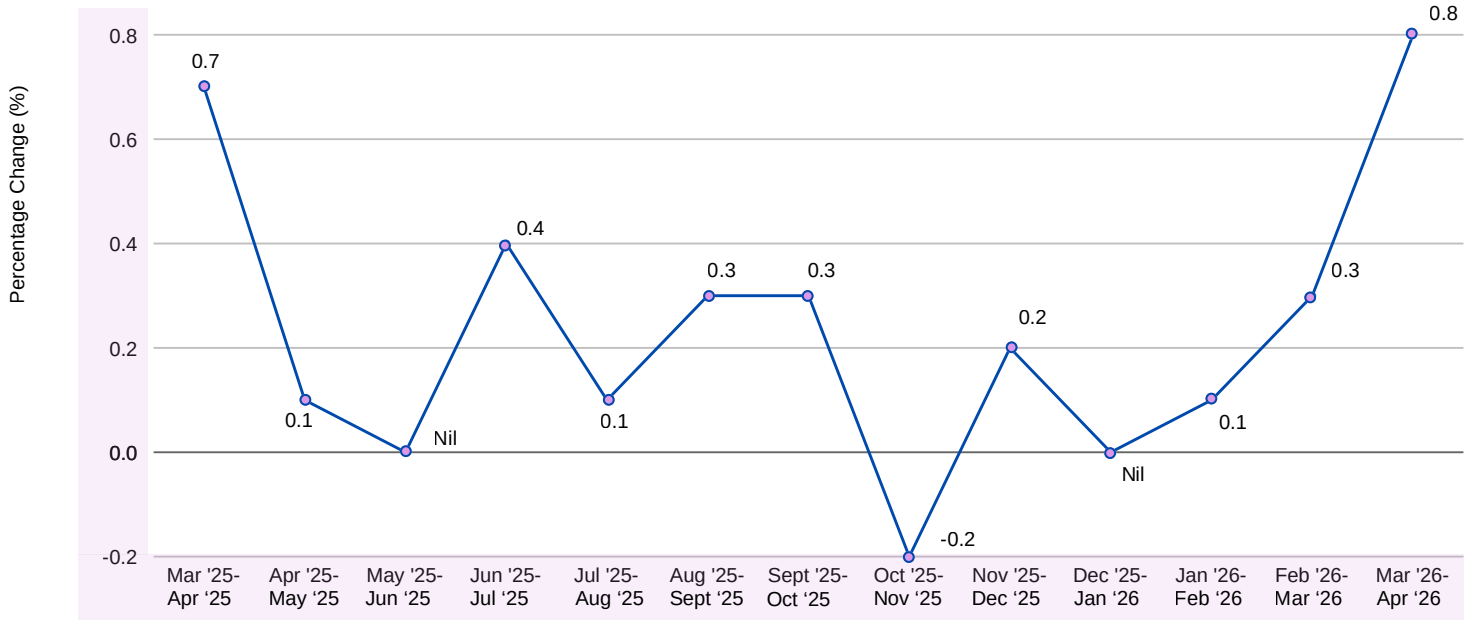


MONTH-OVER-MONTH INFLATION

Between March 2026 and April 2026, the average cost of goods and services in the CPI increased **0.8 per cent**. The all-items index rose from 121.7 to 122.7. This means that the basket of goods and services that cost \$100.00 in April 2015 now costs \$122.70.

FIGURE 7: MONTH-OVER-MONTH PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ALL ITEMS INDEX

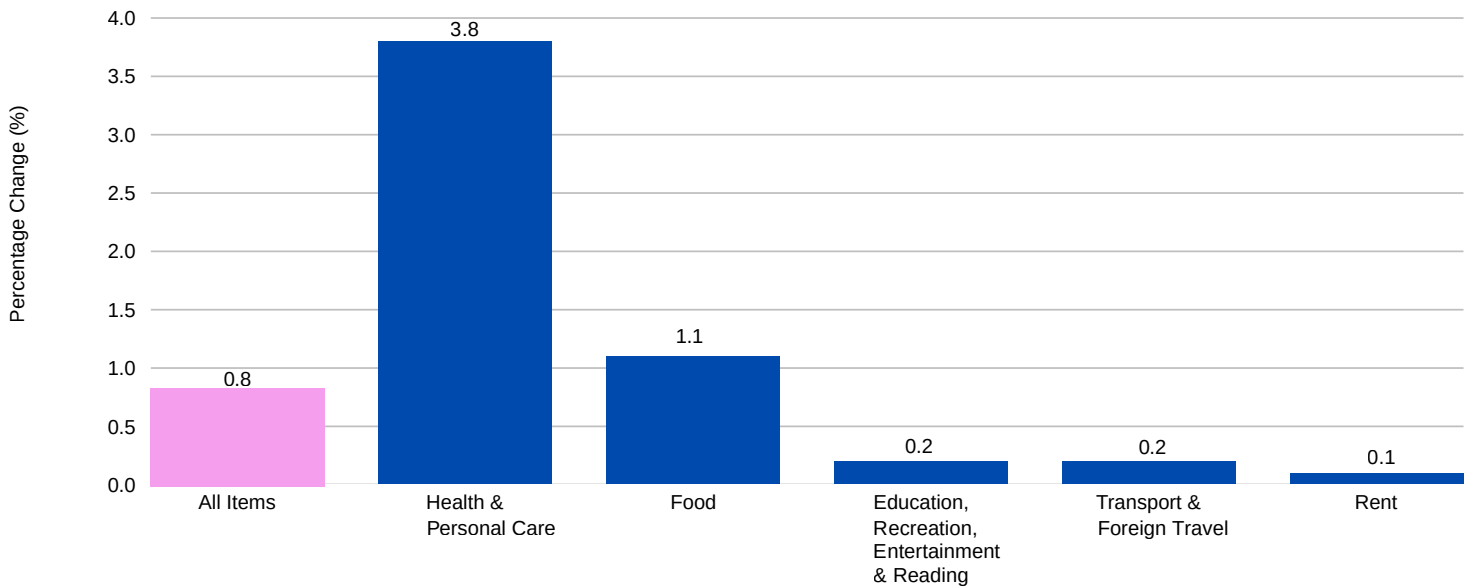
(APRIL 2015 = 100)



The following divisions had significant impacts on the monthly percentage change:

FIGURE 8: MONTHLY PERCENTAGE CHANGE, SELECTED DIVISIONS

APRIL 2026



MONTH-OVER-MONTH INFLATION

TABLE 2: MONTHLY PERCENTAGE CHANGE, ALL DIVISIONS

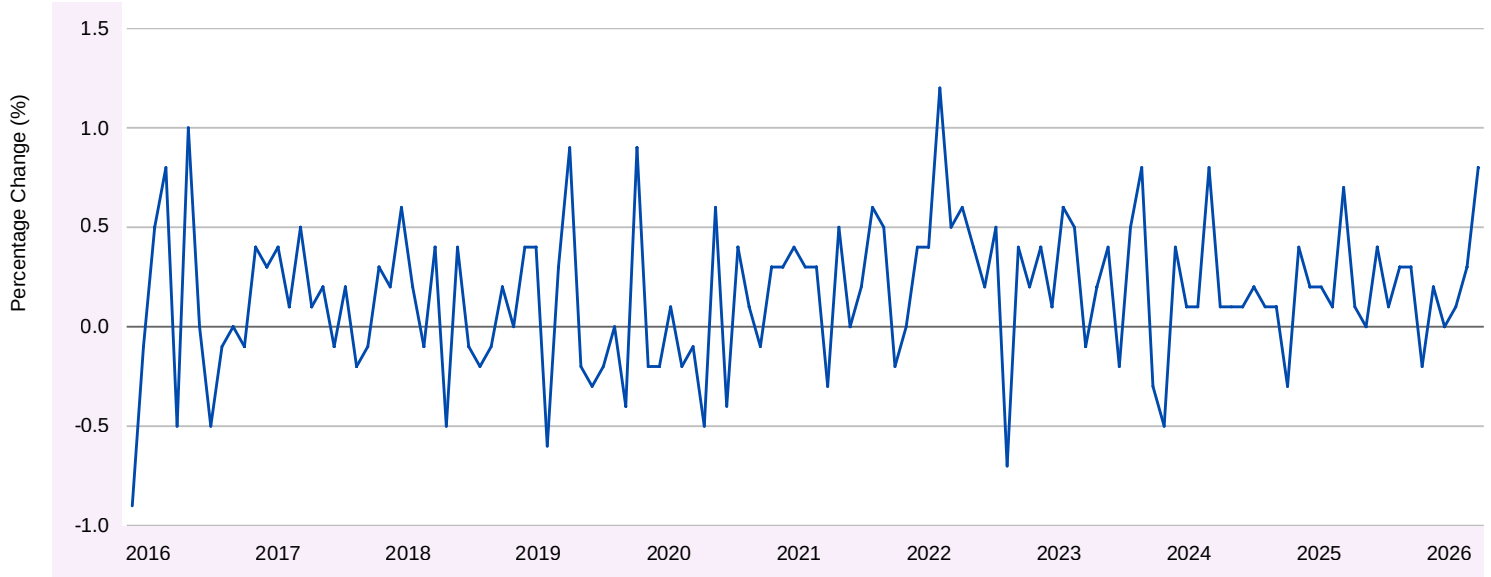
	Divisions	March 2026–April 2026
	Food increased 1.5 points or 1.1% .	+1.1%
	Rent increased 0.1 points or 0.1% .	+0.1%
	Clothing & Footwear increased 0.6 points or 0.5% .	+0.5%
	Tobacco & Liquor increased 0.3 points or 0.2% .	+0.2%
	Fuel & Power decreased 0.1 points or 0.1% .	-0.1%
	Household Goods, Services & Supplies increased 0.1 points or 0.1% .	+0.1%
	Transport & Foreign Travel increased 0.2 points or 0.2% .	+0.2%
	Education, Recreation, Entertainment & Reading increased 0.3 points or 0.2% .	+0.2%
	Health & Personal Care increased 5.2 points or 3.8% .	+3.8%

TEN-YEAR INFLATION TRENDS

From April 2016 to April 2026, the month-over-month percentage change fluctuated within a range of -0.9 per cent to 1.2 per cent.

FIGURE 9: MONTHLY RATES OF INFLATION – MONTH-OVER-MONTH PERCENTAGE CHANGE, APRIL 2016 – APRIL 2026

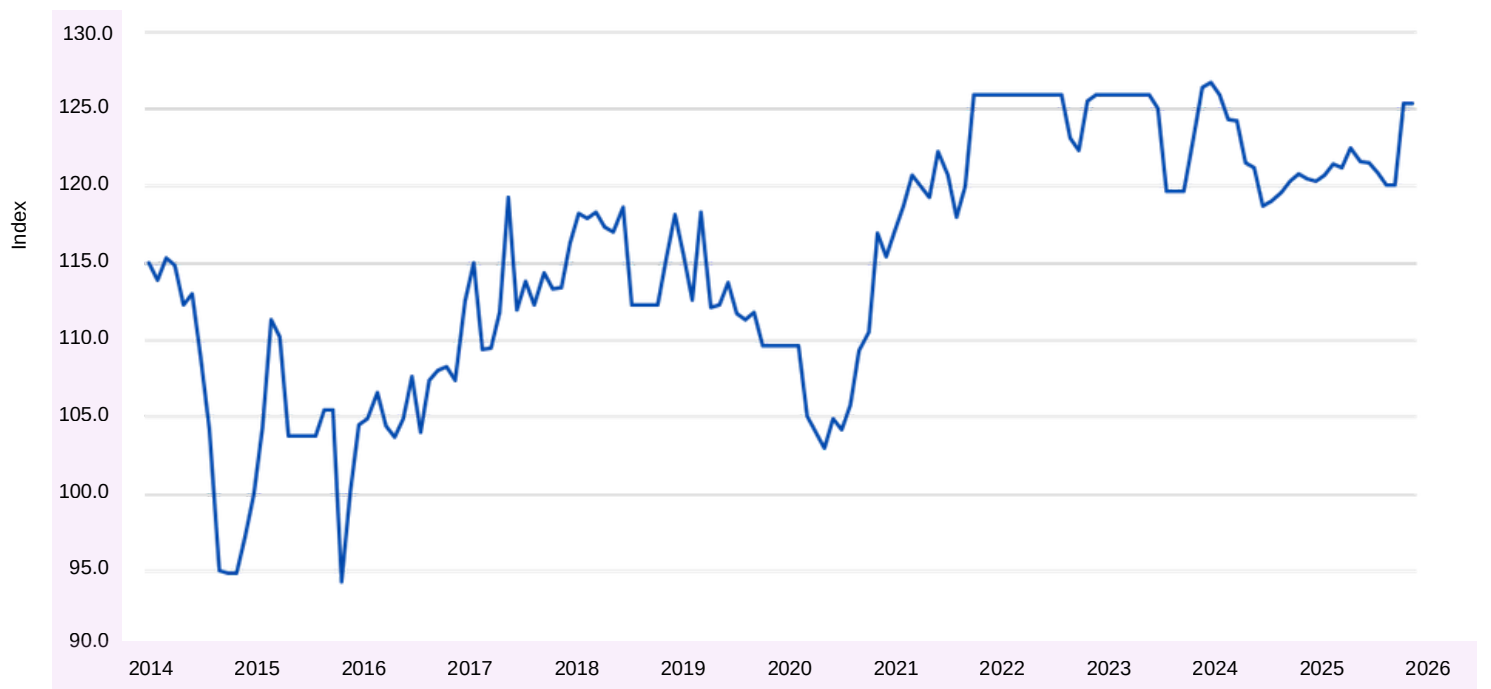
(APRIL 2015 = 100)



The month-over-month movement in the [CPI Gasoline Index](#) is as follows:

FIGURE 10: MONTH-OVER-MONTH GASOLINE INDEX, APRIL 2014 – APRIL 2026

(APRIL 2015 = 100)

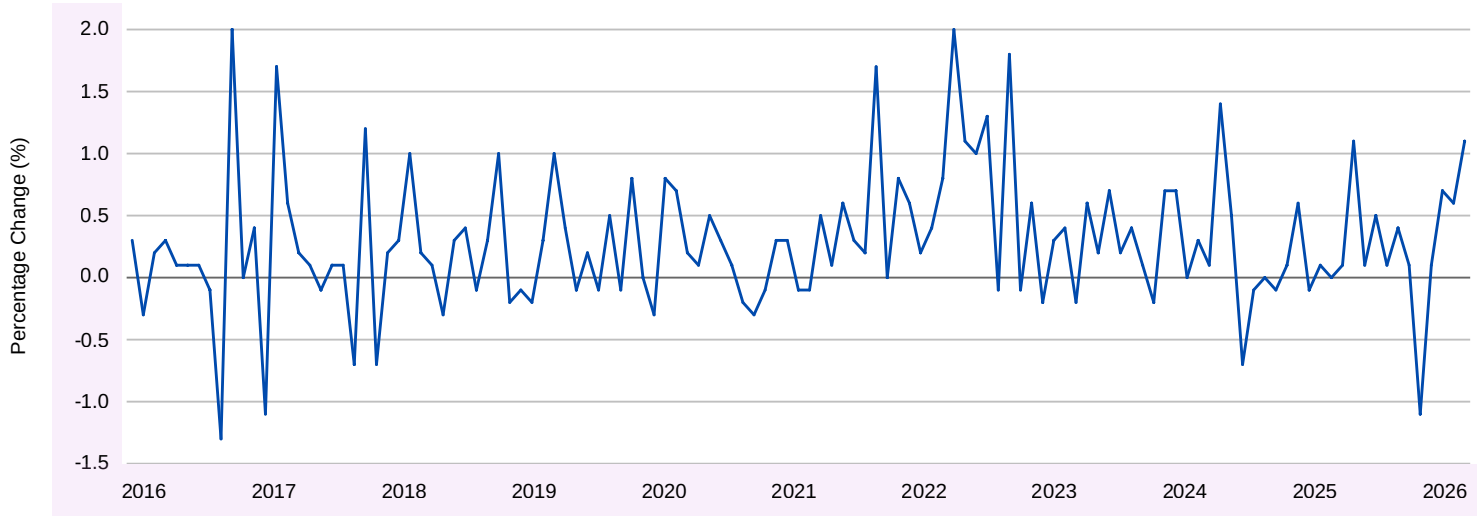


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The monthly inflation rates for the food division from April 2016 to April 2026 show significant fluctuation, with notable changes occurring in January 2017, when the inflation rate surged 3.3 percentage points, and in April 2017, when it experienced a sharp decline of 1.5 percentage points.

FIGURE 11: MONTHLY RATE OF INFLATION, FOOD DIVISION, APRIL 2016 – APRIL 2026

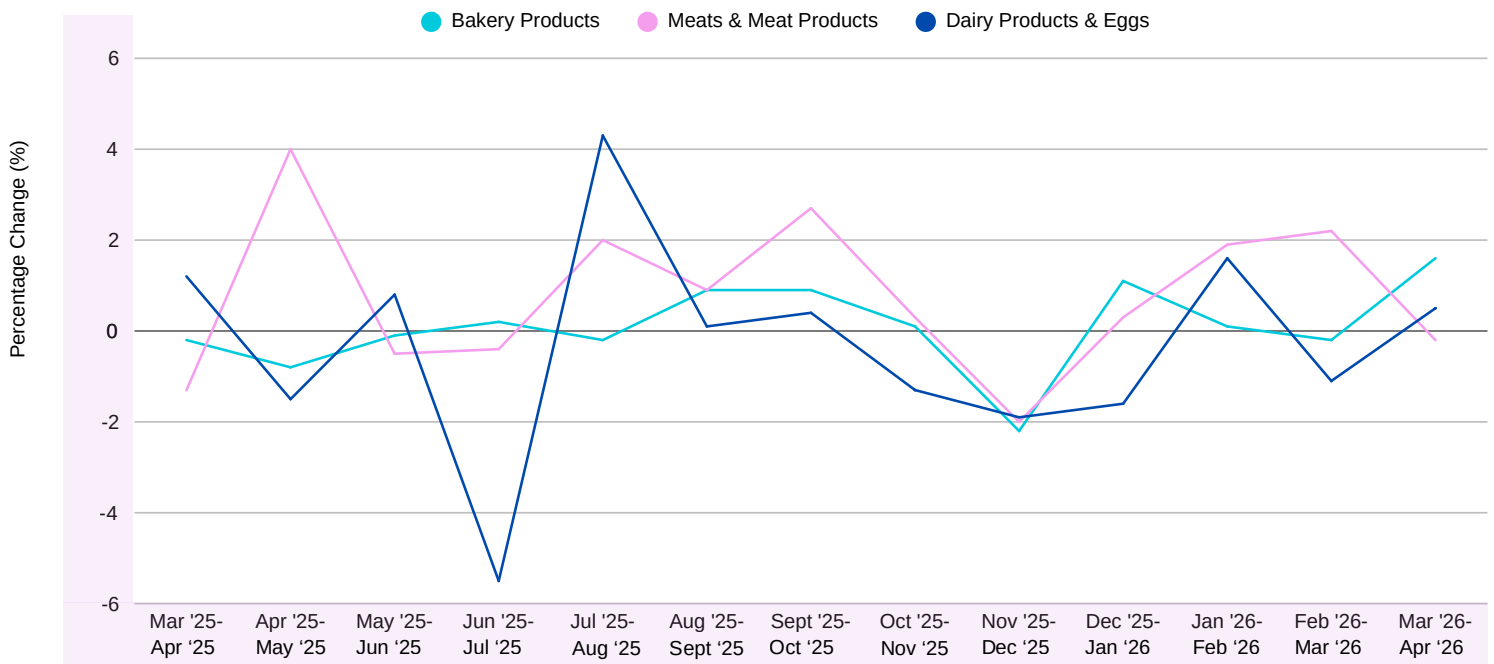
(APRIL 2015 = 100)



Selected sub-groups within the food division have the following trends of month-over-month percentage change:

FIGURE 12: MONTH-OVER-MONTH PERCENTAGE CHANGE, SELECTED FOOD SUBGROUPS

(APRIL 2015 = 100)



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APRIL 2015 = 100

	All Items	Food	Rent	Clothing & Footwear	Tobacco & Liquor	Fuel & Power	Household Goods, Services & Supplies	Transport & Foreign Travel	Education, Recreation, Entertain. & Reading	Health & Personal Care
2013 WEIGHT	1,000	115	267	25	31	39	116	130	147	130
ANNUAL AVERAGE PERCENTAGE CHANGE										
2021	+1.5	+1.9	-0.3	+0.9	-0.6	-5.0	+1.7	+6.3	+1.9	+2.3
2022	+4.0	+7.9	+0.3	+2.2	+0.5	+11.3	+2.9	+7.6	+4.4	+4.0
2023	+3.3	+6.5	+1.9	+1.1	+4.9	+0.2	+2.6	+4.8	+3.5	+2.7
2024	+1.9	+3.6	+2.1	+3.5	+1.2	+3.8	+1.7	-2.4	+2.5	+3.1
2025	+2.0	+2.1	+2.2	+2.5	Nil	+2.5	+0.7	+1.9	+1.6	+3.7
MONTHLY PERCENTAGE CHANGE										
2025										
Apr	+0.7	Nil	+0.1	+0.6	-0.4	+3.7	+0.1	-0.4	Nil	+3.5
May	+0.1	+0.1	+0.2	Nil	+0.4	Nil	Nil	Nil	-0.1	Nil
Jun	Nil	+1.1	+0.1	Nil	-0.5	Nil	Nil	-0.7	Nil	+0.1
Jul	+0.4	+0.1	+0.2	+2.6	+0.3	-0.3	+0.1	+2.1	Nil	Nil
Aug	+0.1	+0.5	+0.1	Nil	-0.5	Nil	Nil	+0.1	Nil	+0.1
Sept	+0.3	+0.1	Nil	Nil	+0.8	Nil	Nil	-0.3	+2.2	Nil
Oct	+0.3	+0.4	+0.1	-0.3	+0.2	-2.4	+0.2	+1.8	Nil	+0.6
Nov	-0.2	+0.1	Nil	Nil	-0.1	Nil	Nil	-1.0	-0.1	Nil
Dec	+0.2	-1.1	+0.2	Nil	-0.3	Nil	-0.4	+2.0	+0.2	Nil
2026										
Jan	Nil	+0.1	+0.2	+3.7	+0.1	-5.0	+0.4	+0.2	-0.1	+0.1
Feb	+0.1	+0.7	+0.1	Nil	+0.5	Nil	+0.1	-1.0	+0.2	+0.1
Mar	+0.3	+0.6	+0.1	Nil	+0.3	Nil	Nil	+1.8	+0.2	Nil
Apr	+0.8	+1.1	+0.1	+0.5	+0.2	-0.1	+0.1	+0.2	+0.2	+3.8
MONTHLY INDEX										
2025										
Apr	119.7	138.3	106.5	116.7	132.5	123.7	113.7	111.1	124.8	134.5
May	119.8	138.5	106.7	116.7	133.0	123.7	113.7	111.1	124.7	134.5
Jun	119.8	140.0	106.8	116.7	132.3	123.7	113.7	110.3	124.7	134.6
Jul	120.3	140.2	107.0	119.7	132.7	123.3	113.8	112.6	124.7	134.6
Aug	120.4	140.9	107.1	119.7	132.1	123.3	113.8	112.7	124.7	134.7
Sept	120.8	141.1	107.1	119.7	133.2	123.3	113.8	112.4	127.5	134.7
Oct	121.2	141.7	107.2	119.3	133.5	120.3	114.0	114.4	127.5	135.5
Nov	121.0	141.8	107.2	119.3	133.4	120.3	114.0	113.2	127.4	135.5
Dec	121.2	140.3	107.4	119.3	133.0	120.3	113.5	115.5	127.6	135.5
2026										
Jan	121.2	140.5	107.6	123.7	133.1	114.3	114.0	115.7	127.5	135.7
Feb	121.3	141.5	107.7	123.7	133.7	114.3	114.1	114.6	127.7	135.8
Mar	121.7	142.3	107.8	123.7	134.1	114.3	114.1	116.7	127.9	135.8
Apr	122.7	143.8	107.9	124.3	134.4	114.2	114.2	116.9	128.2	141.0
ANNUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGE										
Apr '26										
Apr '25	+2.5	+4.0	+1.3	+6.5	+1.4	-7.7	+0.4	+5.2	+2.7	+4.8

BERMUDA CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES AND INFLATION BY DIVISIONS AND GROUPS – APRIL 2026

	INDEX NUMBER				PERCENTAGE CHANGE	
	Weight	Apr '25	Mar '26	Apr '26	1 month ago	1 year ago
All Items	1,000	119.7	121.7	122.7	+0.8	+2.5
Food	115	138.3	142.3	143.8	+1.1	+4.0
Bakery Products		118.6	118.4	120.3	+1.6	+1.4
Cereal Products		123.8	119.3	119.3	Nil	-3.6
Flours & Pastas		136.9	130.2	130.1	-0.1	-5.0
Meats & Meat Products		128.7	144.0	143.7	-0.2	+11.7
Poultry		121.9	131.7	132.5	+0.6	+8.7
Fish		127.9	129.7	129.8	+0.1	+1.5
Dairy Products & Eggs		133.0	125.0	125.6	+0.5	-5.6
Fats & Oils		147.3	150.0	152.5	+1.7	+3.5
Fruit & Fruit Juices		149.8	150.7	151.9	+0.8	+1.4
Vegetables		124.8	127.3	133.8	+5.1	+7.2
Sugar & Sugar Confectionery		140.8	148.0	150.3	+1.6	+6.7
Savoury Snacks		120.2	122.4	122.6	+0.2	+2.0
Baby Food		122.5	122.0	122.7	+0.6	+0.2
Frozen Entrees		134.6	135.0	136.1	+0.8	+1.1
All Other Food Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)		133.5	132.4	132.2	-0.2	-1.0
Tea, Coffee, and Cocoa		118.1	124.2	124.3	+0.1	+5.2
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks and Powdered Drink Mixes		131.0	132.0	136.3	+3.3	+4.0
Rent	267	106.5	107.8	107.9	+0.1	+1.3
Controlled Properties		113.8	115.1	115.2	+0.1	+1.2
Non-controlled Properties		97.9	99.3	99.3	Nil	+1.4
Repair & Maintenance		108.9	108.9	108.9	Nil	Nil
Clothing & Footwear	25	116.7	123.7	124.3	+0.5	+6.5
Men's Clothing		120.8	120.0	118.2	-1.5	-2.2
Women's Clothing		107.5	109.9	112.5	+2.4	+4.7
Children's Clothing		93.3	94.1	97.0	+3.1	+4.0
Infant's Clothing		125.3	109.5	109.5	Nil	-12.6
Clothing Accessories		142.2	196.9	196.9	Nil	+38.5
Men's Footwear		116.0	116.0	116.0	Nil	Nil
Women's Footwear		126.4	126.4	126.4	Nil	Nil
Children's Footwear		122.7	122.7	122.7	Nil	Nil
Clothes Care & Shoe Repairs		134.0	105.9	105.9	Nil	-21.0
Tobacco & Liquor	31	132.5	134.1	134.4	+0.2	+1.4
Beer		121.3	124.1	124.4	+0.2	+2.6
Wines		132.9	131.5	131.9	+0.3	-0.8
Spirits		134.4	139.8	140.8	+0.7	+4.8
Cigarettes		140.9	142.1	142.1	Nil	+0.9

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CONSUMER PRICE INDICES AND INFLATION BY DIVISIONS AND GROUPS – APRIL 2026

	Weight	INDEX NUMBER			PERCENTAGE CHANGE	
		Apr '25	Mar '26	Apr '26	1 month ago	1 year ago
Fuel & Power	39	123.7	114.3	114.2	-0.1	-7.7
Electricity		124.0	114.1	114.1	Nil	-8.0
Propane & Heating Fuel		117.0	117.0	117.0	Nil	Nil
Household Goods, Services & Supplies	116	113.7	114.1	114.2	+0.1	+0.4
Furniture, Furnishings & Textiles		127.0	129.6	129.6	Nil	+2.0
Major Appliances		118.6	118.2	118.2	Nil	-0.3
Minor Appliances		142.4	143.4	143.4	Nil	+0.7
Communications Equipment		111.0	108.1	108.1	Nil	-2.6
Childcare		127.6	127.6	127.6	Nil	Nil
Telephone, Mobile and Internet Services		106.4	104.9	104.9	Nil	-1.4
Other Household Services (Not Elsewhere Specified)		109.1	110.7	110.7	Nil	+1.5
Household Supplies		137.3	138.4	138.9	+0.4	+1.2
Transport & Foreign Travel	130	111.1	116.7	116.9	+0.2	+5.2
Cars Capital Cost		107.1	107.9	107.1	-0.7	Nil
Car Fuel		120.5	125.4	125.4	Nil	+4.1
Car Repair & Maintenance		109.3	109.3	109.3	Nil	Nil
Other Car Costs		105.6	105.6	105.1	-0.5	-0.5
Cycle Capital Cost		97.0	96.8	94.2	-2.7	-2.9
Cycle Fuel		124.9	129.5	129.5	Nil	+3.7
Cycle Repair & Maintenance		98.4	99.5	99.5	Nil	+1.1
Other Cycle Costs		112.1	112.1	115.9	+3.4	+3.4
Public Transportation		109.0	109.0	109.0	Nil	Nil
Foreign Travel		107.0	117.9	118.2	+0.3	+10.5
Education, Recreation, Entertainment & Reading	147	124.8	127.9	128.2	+0.2	+2.7
Education Expenses		125.6	128.6	128.6	Nil	+2.4
Recreational Services		117.9	117.9	120.3	+2.0	+2.0
Recreational Equipment		119.2	120.3	120.3	Nil	+0.9
Entertainment Equipment		110.6	103.1	103.1	Nil	-6.8
Reading Materials		177.4	202.1	202.1	Nil	+13.9
Online Entertainment Services		105.1	105.1	105.1	Nil	Nil
Health & Personal Care	130	134.5	135.8	141.0	+3.8	+4.8
Health Insurance		142.8	142.8	150.1	+5.1	+5.1
Doctor & Hospital Visits		121.9	126.3	126.3	Nil	+3.6
Dental Care		115.8	130.2	130.2	Nil	+12.4
Vision Care		102.8	106.5	106.5	Nil	+3.6
Medical Supplies		121.2	124.2	124.5	+0.2	+2.7
Personal Care Supplies & Services		108.3	110.8	110.8	Nil	+2.3

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AVERAGE PRICES OF SELECTED ITEMS – APRIL 2026

Item	Quantity	AVERAGE PRICES		
		Apr '25	Mar '26	Apr '26
Whole Wheat Bread	20 oz	7.75	7.66	7.80
Corn Flakes	12 oz	7.93	7.28	6.86
Converted Rice	5 lb bag	10.88	10.88	11.86
All Purpose Flour	5 lb	7.23	7.34	7.58
Spare Ribs (Pork)	per lb	6.16	6.96	6.96
Lamb Leg (Frozen)	per lb	9.36	9.86	9.91
Red Snapper	per lb	18.99	18.99	18.99
Tuna Fish - Canned	7 oz	4.44	4.36	4.45
Evaporated Tin Milk	12 fl oz	2.67	2.67	2.68
Cheddar Cheese Block	per lb	8.58	8.60	8.65
Eggs - Local & Imported	per dozen	8.80	6.41	6.15
Cooking Oil	40 fl oz	10.02	10.08	10.51
Apples	3 lb bag	9.11	9.84	10.25
Red Grapes (Seedless)	per lb	5.49	6.29	9.89
Tomatoes (Vine and Plum) - Imported	per lb	5.32	4.64	5.27
Lettuce - Iceberg	per head	5.95	5.24	5.96
Green Peppers	per lb	4.02	4.69	5.92
Icing Sugar	2 lb	7.54	7.96	8.14
Strawberry Jam	12 oz jar	5.02	4.97	4.96
Snickers	2.07 oz bar	2.66	2.80	2.78
Tea bags	pack of 50	7.09	7.11	7.11
Instant Coffee	8 oz	13.66	15.25	14.39
Beer (bottle)	per case	61.20	62.31	62.84
Rum	1 Litre	36.06	38.93	39.53
Cigarettes - Regular	Carton	156.86	158.20	158.20
Furniture Polish	12.5 oz	10.41	10.66	10.89
Antiseptic Disinfectant Liquid	500 ml	7.26	7.16	7.47
Men's Long Dress Pants	Average	86.04	86.04	86.04
Men's Underwear	Average	27.74	28.41	30.08

MONTHLY SUMMARY STATISTICS		
Period	Index	Annual Percent Change
2025		
Apr	119.7	+1.8
May	119.8	+1.8
Jun	119.8	+1.7
Jul	120.3	+2.0
Aug	120.4	+1.9
Sept	120.8	+2.2
Oct	121.2	+2.5
Nov	121.0	+2.6
Dec	121.2	+2.4
2026		
Jan	121.2	+2.2
Feb	121.3	+2.1
Mar	121.7	+2.4
Apr	122.7	+2.5

COMPUTING PRICE INCREASES

The Department of Statistics receives calls daily requesting the rate of inflation over specific periods of time. The following calculations are provided to guide users as to how to compute rates of price increases. The monthly index numbers can be obtained from our website: <https://www.gov.bm/bermuda-business-statistics>.

Month-to-Month Price Change

The price change between February 2022 and January 2022 is calculated as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{\text{Feb 22 index} - \text{Jan 22 index}}{\text{Jan 22 index}} \times 100 \\
 &= \frac{109.0 - 108.6}{108.6} \times 100 \\
 &= 0.4\%
 \end{aligned}$$

Year-to-Year Price Change

The price change between March 2022 and March 2021 is calculated as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{\text{Mar 22 index} - \text{Mar 21 index}}{\text{Mar 21 index}} \times 100 \\
 &= \frac{109.4 - 106.7}{106.7} \times 100 \\
 &= 2.5\%
 \end{aligned}$$

Particular Period Price Change

The price change between February 2022 and March 2020 is calculated as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{\text{Feb 22 index} - \text{Mar 20 index}}{\text{Mar 20 index}} \times 100 \\
 &= \frac{109.0 - 105.9}{105.9} \times 100 \\
 &= 2.9\%
 \end{aligned}$$

WHAT IS THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX?

The CPI is a statistical tool used for measuring changes in the general level of prices of consumer goods and services purchased by private households.

The index measures price movements of a given quality and quantity of goods and services. The mix of these consumer goods and services comprising the index is figuratively thought of as a “shopping basket”. In constructing this “shopping basket”, the selected goods and services are organized first by commodity type. They are then divided into sub-components and assigned to a major expenditure group. The Bermuda CPI is structured into nine expenditure groups or sectors:

- Food
- Rent
- Clothing & Footwear
- Tobacco & Liquor
- Fuel & Power
- Transport & Foreign Travel
- Household Goods, Services & Supplies
- Education, Recreation, Entertainment & Reading
- Health & Personal Care

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

BASE PERIOD

The period used as a reference point for measuring the price change of goods and services. The base period for the Bermuda CPI is April 2015.

COST OF LIVING INDEX

Many individuals refer to the CPI as a cost-of-living index. The CPI is an index of pure price change only. A cost-of-living index reflects the changes in buying or consumption patterns that consumers would ordinarily make to adjust to any change in the price of a good or service.

INFLATION

Inflation is the process of rising prices, resulting in diminishing purchasing power of a given sum of money.

LASPEYRES EQUATION

The CPI is computed using this statistical equation. This formula calculates the total amount of money a household needs today to purchase the same basket of goods and services that it bought in the base period, April 2015.

PRICE INDEX NUMBER

A single figure that shows how a set of prices has changed over a specified period. An index number alone means nothing. It must be compared with an index number from another period to have meaning. For example, a comparison of the index number 97.2 for January 2014 with 100.4 for January 2016, reveals that prices have increased by 3.3 per cent.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE

A mathematical formula that takes into account the relative importance of an item's price change compared to the overall change in the sector or CPI.

AUGUST 2026

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